

#### **CASE STUDY**

# **Tundish Drying and Pre-Heating**

Over a number of years Magma Combustion Engineering have created new and modified existing tundish dryers and pre-heaters. Typical of these projects are those carried out for a major Stainless Steel manufacturer.

#### AIM

Various projects were undertaken to create and develop tundish drying and pre-heating infrastructure over a number of years. These were made necessary as the continuous casting plant was modified from solely slab casting to combicasting (slabs and blooms) and ultimately billet casting.

#### **SCOPE OF THE WORK**

The original single strand slab caster required tundish dryers and pre-heaters including submerged entry nozzle heaters. The dryers were in the repair bay and used a single high velocity burner on each unit operating with fixed air modulating fuel (Natural Gas) with "T" outlets to achieve the necessary low temperature control required for drying. The multi-burner pre-heaters were on the casting floor positioned to allow the tundishes to be pre-heated in-line for rapid transport by the turret into the casting position. The dryer and pre-heater lids are manipulated pneumatically. Simple pre-mix SEN burner nozzles were used. In due course the casting machine was developed for casting either single strand slab or twin strand blooms. This required a revised tundish design with three outlets; the centre one for slabs and the outer two for blooms with weirs. This required the dryers and heaters to be re-designed. The dryers were re-fitted with three burners and a revised lid. The pre-heaters lids were re-modelled to include slots for three stopper mechanisms with covers and air knifes to seal the appropriate slots that were not required depending on operations. A further development was to incorporate a six strand billet caster. Both the billet caster dryers and pre-heaters were fitted with five burners with the pre-heater lids having six stopper cut-outs. Both types of lid are manipulated hydraulically. As all these developments progressed the systems used incorporated enhanced levels of safety and controls to economise on energy consumption.

#### **BENEFITS**

- · Improved safety for people and plant
- Ease of operation due to improved operator interfaces
- Improved manufacturing performance
- · Modernised plant

#### **CONTACT US**

Want to know more about how Magma can help you?

- magmacombustion.com / info@magmacombustion.com
- 01709 521144 / Magma House, Rotherham, S60 1SG



# For all your thermal process requirements.



## **PHOTOS**

A selection of photos from this case study.



Fig. 1 Slab Dryers with "T" Outlet Burners.



Fig. 3 Modified Combi-Caster Dryer with 3 Burners.



Fig. 2



Fig. 4

### **CONTACT US**

Want to know more about how Magma can help you?

- magmacombustion.com / info@magmacombustion.com
- 01709 521144 / Magma House, Rotherham, S60 1SG

